

## Week 4: Exponentials and Logarithms

Try these exercises now, do not use a calculator, and try to solve the exercises without help

- 1. Simplify the expression  $\frac{(5a^m)^2a^2}{(a^3)^2}$
- 2. Use a calculator to evaluate (a)  $e^{1}$  (b)  $e^{5}$  (c)  $e^{-5}$  (d)  $e^{0}$
- 3. Calculate the values of the functions  $\cosh(x) = \frac{e^x + e^{-x}}{2}$  and  $\sinh(x) = \frac{e^x e^{-x}}{2}$  for x = 1, 0 and -1
- 4. Rewrite (a)  $y=a^b$  in terms of logarithms, and (b)  $\log_x(y)=p$  in exponential form
- 5. Which of the following expressions are equivalent?

$$a = x^b$$
  $b = x^a$   $x = a^b$   $\log_x(a) = b$   $\log_a(x) = b$   $\log_x(b) = a$ 

- 6. Write ln(c) = d in exponential form.
- 7. Simplify (without using a calculator)  $\log_{10}(\frac{1}{10}) \log_{10}(\frac{10}{27}) + \log_{10}(1000)$
- 8. Simplify (without using a calculator)  $2 \ln(3) + \ln(4) 2 \ln(6)$
- 9. Simplify  $a^{\log_a x}$  and  $e^{\ln x}$
- 10. Solve for n by taking logs of both sides of the equation  $1.04^n = 2$